

# WCT-120PL: Wafer Lifetime Measurement with Photoluminescence Detector



The WCT-120PL is an affordable, tabletop silicon lifetime and wafer metrology system with added PL capabilities.

Measure the calibrated carrier-recombination lifetime of a silicon wafer using both the standard method and the photoluminescence method.

## Product Overview

The WCT-120PL wafer lifetime measurement tool showcases the same unique measurement and analysis techniques as the WCT-120 with the added capability of a photoluminescence (PL) detector to measure the PL lifetime and doping of the sample under test. Both the Quasi-Steady-State -Photoconductance (QSSPC) lifetime measurement method and the Transient Photoconductance Decay (PCD) lifetime measurement method are complemented with a calibrated PL lifetime measurement. The tool can also easily be used as a standard WCT-120.

## WCT -120PL System Capabilities

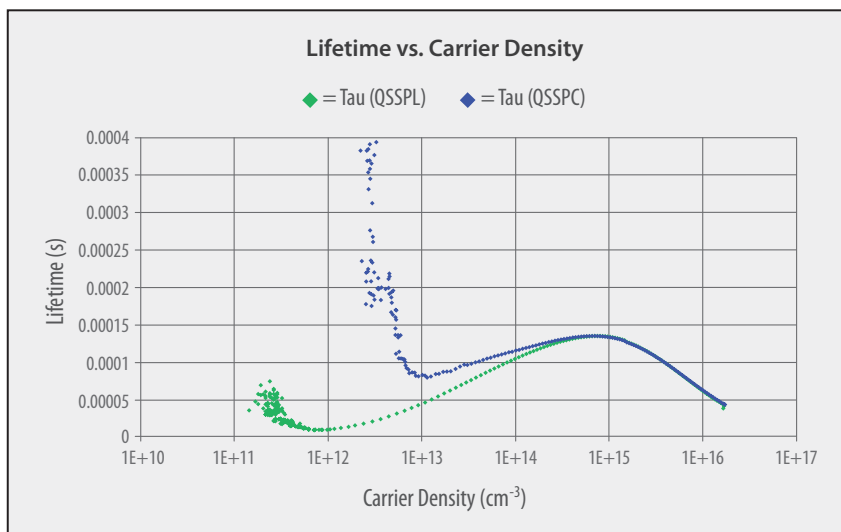
Primary application: Step-by-step monitoring and optimization of a fabrication process using the QSSPC or Transient lifetime measurement alongside a PL measurement

Other applications:

- Monitoring initial material quality
- Detecting heavy metal contamination during wafer processing
- Evaluating surface passivation and emitter dopant diffusion
- Evaluating process-induced shunting using the implied-Voc measurement
- Iteratively calculate substrate doping from QSSPL and QSSPC data

## Key Features

- Single-click identification of key characteristics of silicon wafers, including sheet resistance, lifetime, trap density, emitter saturation current density, and implied voltage
- Calibrated carrier-lifetime versus injection level results and calibrated PL lifetime versus injection level results



Sinton Instruments' WCT-120PL showcases a calibrated PL lifetime curve alongside a calibrated QSSPC lifetime curve yielding lifetime data over a wide range of carrier densities.

## WCT-120PL Specifications

### Instrument Specifications

#### Available measurements

- Lifetime
- Resistivity
- Emitter saturation current density
- Trap density
- Implied Voc
- PL lifetime
- PL doping

#### Lifetime measurement range

- 100 ns to greater than 10 ms

#### Measurement (analysis) modes

- QSSPC, transient, and generalized lifetime analysis

#### Resistivity measurement range

- 3–600 (undoped) Ohms/sq

#### Available light bias range

- 0–50 suns

#### Typical calibrated injection range

- $10^{11}$ – $10^{17}$  cm<sup>-3</sup>

#### Available spectrum

- White-light and IR illumination
- PL optimized spectrum

#### Sensor area

- 40-mm diameter

#### Sample size, standard configuration

- Standard diameter: 40–210 mm

#### Wafer thickness range

- 10–2000  $\mu$ m (calibrated)
- Other thicknesses may be measured

#### Warranty

- One-year limited warranty on all parts and software

#### Standards

- Complies with SEMI Standard PV-13



### Facility Requirements

#### Ambient operating temperature

- 20°C–25°C

#### Power requirements

- WCT-120: 40 W
- Computer with monitor: 200 W
- Light source: 60 W

#### Dimensions

- 22.5 cm W x 28 cm D x 57 cm H

#### Universal mains voltage

- 100–240 VAC 50/60 Hz

#### Special facilities requirements

None

### WCT-120PL System Components

- WCT-120PL instrument, signal processing unit, signal cables
- Programmable flashlamp with bandpass filter
- Windows PC with installed, configured software and monitor
- Sinton Instruments data acquisition and analysis software package
- High-resolution, high-speed data acquisition with simultaneous sampling and common-mode rejection
- PL signal amplifier
- Dark box to prevent the effects of room light on the PL measurement

### Purchasing Information

For a quote, please contact:  
quotes@sintoninstruments.com

Quotes are valid for 60 days. Please allow 10 weeks for delivery from date of purchase order.

For our full product line, visit our website at:  
www.sintoninstruments.com

